

**Session - 2024-2025**

**Class-IV**

**Subject - Social Science**

**L-19**

**New Words:**

1. **founder**
2. **preached**
3. **supreme**
4. **intention**
5. **attain**
6. **knowledge**
7. **conduct**
8. **taught**
9. **reason**
10. **suffering**

**Define the following terms:**

1. **virtue – the quality of doing what is right and avoiding what is wrong**
2. **spiritual – concerned with sacred matters**
3. **devotion – religious worship**
4. **rituals – activities and practices to show religious devotion**

**Fill in the blanks**

1. **Buddha was the founder of Buddhism.**
2. **Guru Granth Sahib is the holy book of Sikhism.**
3. **Mahavira was the founder of Jainism.**
4. **Ahinsa Sthal is located in Mehrauli, Delhi.**
5. **Guru Nanak was the founder of Sikhism.**

**Answer these questions:**

**Q1. What did Mahavira preach?**

**Ans. Mahavira preached that ahimsa (non-violence) is the supreme moral virtue.**

**Q.2 What are the four noble truths?**

**Ans. The four noble truths are:-**

- i)Life is full of suffering**
- ii)There is a reason for the suffering in the world**
- iii)People can be free from suffering**
- iv)A person must follow the eightfold path**

**Q.3 Write the rules of Eight-fold path?**

**Ans. The rules of Eight-fold path are:-**

- i) Right belief**
- ii) Right thought**
- iii) Right speech**
- iv) Right conduct**
- v) Right livelihood**
- vi) Right effort**
- vii) Right memory**
- viii) Right meditation**

**Q.4 What message did Guru Nanak give?**

**Ans. Guru Nanak gave the message of one God who dwells in every one of His creations and constitutes the eternal truth.**

**Q.5 Where are the words of Guru Nanak registered?**

**Ans. Guru Nanak's words are registered in the form of hymns in Guru Granth Sahib, the holy book of Sikhism.**

**Think and Answer: omitted**

**Activity**

**Write name and paste a picture of the person who inspires you.**